

October 10, 2024

Kamal Johnson
Facilities Management Team
Uncommon Schools
100 Church Street, 9th Floor
New York, NY 10007

For distribution

RE: **Lead in Drinking Water Sampling
North Star Academy – Clinton Hill Middle School**
600 Clinton Avenue
Newark, NJ 07108
EL Project # 21-0011

To Whom it May Concern:

North Star Academy Schools are committed to protecting student, teacher, and staff health. To protect the North Star community and be in compliance with the Department of Education regulations, North Star Academy retained Environmental Logic, LLC (EL) to test the school's drinking water for lead.

Results of our Testing

Following instructions given in technical guidance developed by the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, a plumbing profile for each of the buildings within the North Star Academy system was prepared. Through this effort, we identified and tested all drinking water and food preparation outlets. The US Environmental Protection Agency has established a lead in drinking water action level of 15 µg/l [ppb]. On July 10, 2024, EL collected drinking water samples throughout the aforementioned school.

No lead concentrations exceeding 15 µg/l [ppb] were identified in drinking water outlets or food preparation sinks.

Additionally, selected hand washing only sinks were sampled at locations where there was a potential for consumption. The table below identifies water outlets that tested above the 15 µg/l for lead. All of these faucets are designed for handwashing/building systems purposes and, while the identified concentrations do not *require* remedial action, "DO NOT DRINK – SAFE FOR HANDWASHING ONLY" signage has been added to these locations as a precautionary measure.



Sample Location	Sample ID	Purpose	First Draw Result in µg/l (ppb)	Recommended Action
Ground Floor Kitchen Sink 1	GF-KS-1	Handwashing	20.6	Add handwashing only signage
Ground Floor Kitchen Sink 2	GF-KS-2	Handwashing	115	Add handwashing only signage

Health Effects of Lead

High levels of lead in drinking water can cause health problems. Lead is most dangerous for pregnant women, infants, and children under 6 years of age. It can cause damage to the brain and kidneys, and can interfere with the production of red blood cells that carry oxygen to all parts of your body. Exposure to high levels of lead during pregnancy contributes to low birth weight and developmental delays in infants. In young children, lead exposure can lower IQ levels, affect hearing, reduce attention span, and hurt school performance. At very high levels, lead can even cause brain damage. Adults with kidney problems and high blood pressure can be affected by low levels of lead more than healthy adults.

How Lead Enters our Water

Lead is unusual among drinking water contaminants in that it seldom occurs naturally in water supplies like groundwater, rivers and lakes. Lead enters drinking water primarily as a result of the corrosion, or wearing away, of materials containing lead in the water distribution system and in building plumbing. These materials include lead-based solder used to join copper pipe, brass, and chrome-plated brass faucets. In 1986, Congress banned the use of lead solder containing greater than 0.2% lead, and restricted the lead content of faucets, pipes and other plumbing materials. However, even the lead in plumbing materials meeting these new requirements is subject to corrosion. When water stands in lead pipes or plumbing systems containing lead for several hours or more, the lead may dissolve into the drinking water. This means the first water drawn from the tap in the morning *may* contain fairly high levels of lead.

Lead in Drinking Water

Lead in drinking water, although rarely the sole cause of lead poisoning can significantly increase a person's total lead exposure, particularly the exposure of children under the age of 6. EPA estimates that drinking water can make up 20% or more of a person's total exposure to lead.

For More Information

A copy of the test results is available at the Clinton Hill Middle School office for inspection by the public, including students, teachers, other school personnel, and parents. The results are also available on the North Star Academy website at <https://northstar.uncommonschools.org/lead-results/>. For more information about water quality in the North Star Academy schools, contact Kamal Johnson, Regional Facilities Manager at Kamal.Johnson@uncommonschools.org.

For more information on reducing lead exposure around your home and the health effects of lead, visit EPA's Web site at www.epa.gov/lead, call the National Lead Information Center at 800-424-LEAD, or contact your health care provider.

If you are concerned about lead exposure at this facility or in your home, you may want to ask your health care providers about testing children to determine levels of lead in their blood.



Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Chris Esposito", with a stylized flourish at the end.

Chris Esposito, LSRP
Vice President

Enclosures: Full Analytical Data Table



Table 1

North Star Academy Clinton Hill Middle School
600 Clinton Avenue
Newark, NJ 07108

Sample ID:	NJ Drinking Water Quality Standards	GF-WF-1	GF-BF-1	GF-WF-2	GF-KS-1	GF-KS-2	F1-WF-1	F1-BF-1	F1-WC-NR	F2-KS-TL	F2-WC-TL	F2-WF1
Lab ID:	(NJAC 7:10 9/18)	24G0967-01	24G0967-02	24G0967-03	24G0967-04	24G0967-05	24G0967-06	24G0967-07	24G0967-08	24G0967-09	24G0967-10	24G0967-11
Date Sampled:	(µg/L)	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024
Analyte												
Lead	15	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	20.6	115	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0

RL - Reporting Limit
µg/L - Microgram Per Liter
<2.0 - Indicates no detection above the RL

Indicates the result is above the NJ Drinking Water Standards

Sample ID:	NJ Drinking Water Quality Standards	F2-BF-1	F3-WF-1	F3-BF-1
Lab ID:	(NJAC 7:10 9/18)	24G0967-12	24G0967-13	24G0967-14
Date Sampled:	(µg/L)	7/10/2024	7/10/2024	7/10/2024
Analyte				
Lead	15	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0

RL - Reporting Limit
µg/L - Microgram Per Liter
<2.0 - Indicates no detection above the RL